# Virtual reality in education and for employability

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## Introductions

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# 3D virtual environments and virtual reality



Second Life



Virtual Skiddaw: 3D Geology Field Trips (Unity 3D)



360-degree videos in the browser



Mobility







# 'As if I have met you'



...I get a feeling of meeting you face-to-face...even though I engage with avatars, I am aware that behind them there is a real person...

## Realistic and non-realistic spaces

#### Realistic space



Non-realistic space

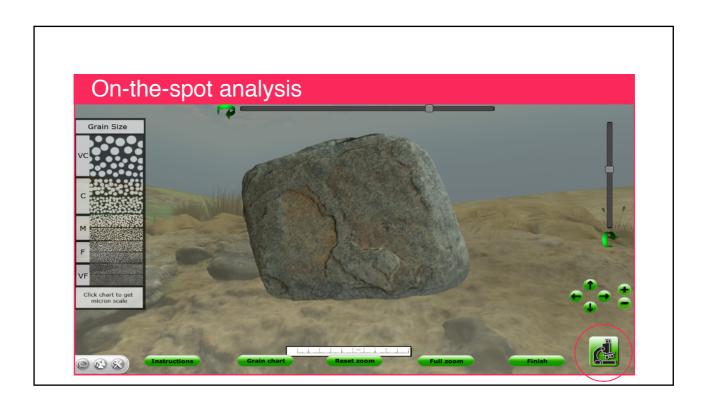


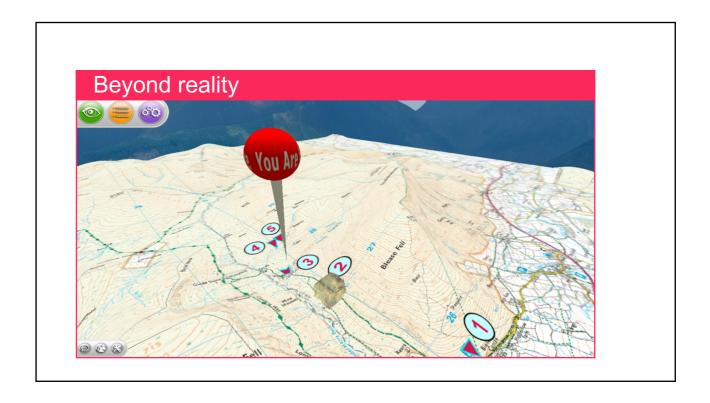
I think students can't deal with the whole space. Each learning scenario works if it is task oriented. Students obviously would need to know where to be and what is expected of them.

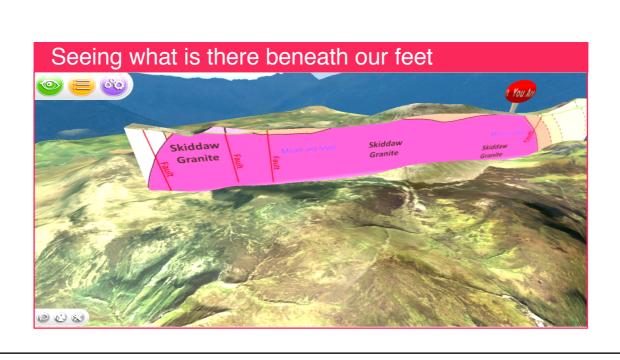












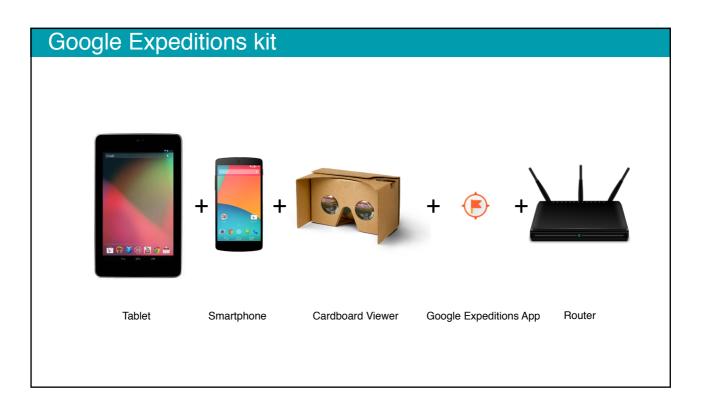
# 360-degree videos in the Chrome browser

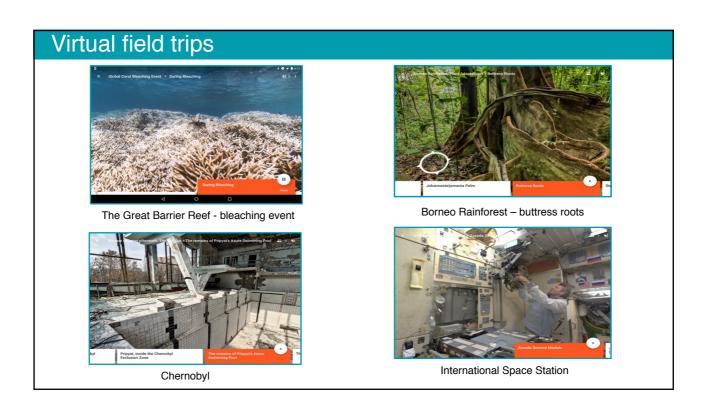


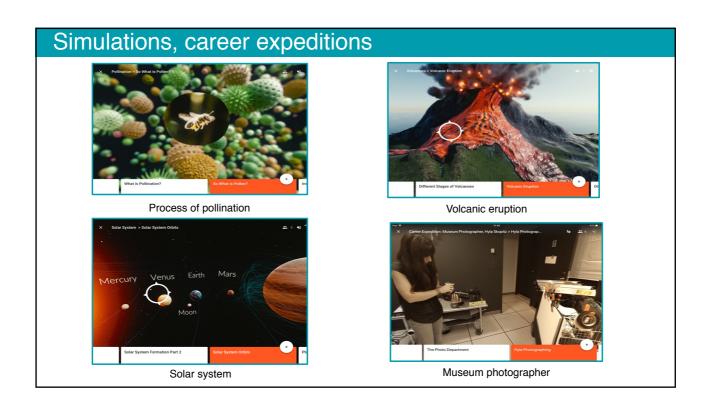
VR in brain surgery <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1H9qNaP0W90">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1H9qNaP0W90</a>

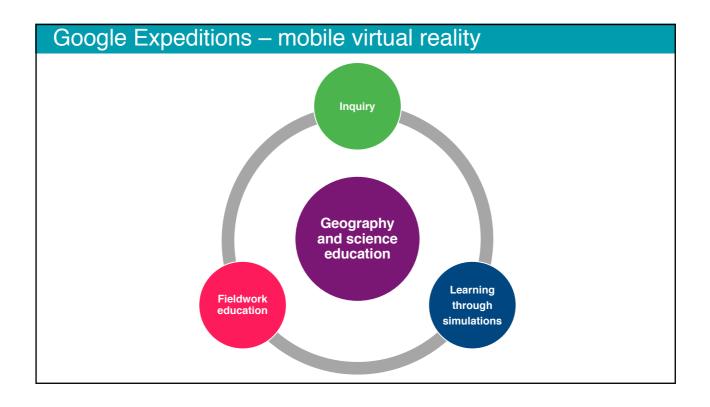


Ocean: A 360-degree tour of the mysterious, magical corals of Palau;
The Economist
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jvtvFHPRcsY









## Local to global – and – global to local

Local to global



Global to local



It helped me to understand the Chilterns is an area of natural beauty compared to some places in the world It helped me to feel more caring about the Chilterns.

## Experiencing the invisible

Real places



Simulations



The virtual reality helped me because I could see for myself what was happening without having to imagine it.

#### Formulating questions

#### Higher-order question:

"Can the colour of the coral before it's been drained come back?" (Year 8, Geography, Climate Change and The Great Barrier Reef Expeditions)

#### Educator's comment:

"You'd need to explain why, the fact that it was variable on the coral. It links to the idea of resilience" (Geography teacher)

#### Higher-order question:

"How did the mangrove leaves adapt to take in the salt?" (Year 10, Geography, Borneo: Plant Adaptations Expedition)

#### Educator's comment:

"That's really interesting because they're asking why now. They know they do, now they want to know how" (Geography teacher)

# Affordances of Google Expeditions



360-degree visual authenticity



360-degree navigation



3D view



Emphasis and In-situ contextual information



First-person perspective



Near view



Single-user handling



Synthesis

## **Employability**

A set of capabilities and achievements that support students in developing their careers, raising their aspirations and enhancing their contribution to society.

The Open University Student Employability Policy Statement

